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TRIBE MANAGEMENT IN INDIA

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Abstract

India is still a developing country. And management is a key who is helping with this and it plays a significant role in it. No nation can move further without proper management, but while managing all this, we are ignoring some of the sectors.

Tribes are most precious living on the earth because they aid us in understanding 'Human Development'. Again, their profession is mostly farming and our whole economy is depended on agriculture and agricultural products. Thus, managing these people with the use of IT is an essential thing today. India has different types of tribes, very ancient type Andaman and Nikobaries while some modern are Bhil, Gond, Sandal, etc.

In this paper, we are analyzing the problems of tribes and managing them according to the problems by giving suitable solution.

Keywords: Tribes, Cousin Marriage, Genetic Disorder, Conclusion.

INTRODUCTION

The English word 'tribe' occur in the 12th century middle English literature as referring to one of the dozen tribe of Israel. The term tribe originated around the time of Greek city-states and early formation of Roman Empire. The Latin term "tribus" as since been transformed to mean, "A group of persons forming a community and claiming descent from a common ancestor". The range of meanings, however, has grown even further over the intervening years. For example, "Any of various systems of social organization comprising several local villages, bands, districts, lineages, or other groups and sharing a common ancestry, language, culture, and name" (Morris, 1980, p. 1369). Morris (1980) also notes that a tribe is a "group of persons with a common occupation, interest, or habit," and "a large family." Today, the range of groups referred to as tribal is truly enormous. Not everyone, however, can be deemed to be a member of a tribe. Those people who resisted joining in larger nation state entities were soon labelled by the nation states themselves to be "tribes." These people were known to the world at large by names that have no relation to their own self-appellations.

Types of Tribes

About 104 million tribal people live in India for centuries, forest nourished them. In last 70 years, they lost their forest, their habitat, livelihood and social identity. Today, every second tribal child is chronically undernourished.

According to our understanding, we divide tribal people into two categories:

1. Andaman and Nikobaries (Very ancient types)
2. Modern tribes (Nowaday's tribes).